# Bringing together T<sub>E</sub>X users online

From Usenet to Web 2.0 and beyond

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## Outline

#### Classic discussion systems Mailing lists Usenet groups

#### Web based communication Blogs, feeds and aggregators Web forums

Advanced web applications An enhanced Q&A site example

Comparing systems

## Mailing lists

- subscribers discuss a certain topic via emails
- a server receives emails from subscribers and reflects them to all other subscribers

## Benefits of mailing lists

- Can be used offline
- Run on every device with a mailreader, so also on tablets and smartphones

#### But

- How to really follow a huge general TEX/LATEX list?
- Do I have to subscribe to a bunch of specialized lists?
- How to find a package dedicated list if I don't even know which package solves my problem?

Focused mailing lists are great for organizations, developers, authors, less for a casual user.

## Mailinglists for $T_E X$ and $P_E X$

- texhax
  - http://tug.org/mailman/listinfo/texhax
  - The T<sub>E</sub>X mailing list for general questions and discussion in English language
  - Online since the 1980s
  - Hundreds of subscribers
  - Publicly archived
- About 50 further lists: http://tug.org/mailman/listinfo
- Specialized maling lists hosted by various providers

#### Usenet

- Discussion system on the Internet, distributed by thousands servers world wide
- Articles are
  - Logically organized in hierarchies of subjects
  - Arranged in threads
- Started 1980, first T<sub>E</sub>X group about 1990
- Requires Newsreader software
- Or access via web interfaces or mail gateways
  - google groups

## Usenet groups for TEX and LATEX

- comp.text.tex
  - The discussion group in English language
  - Online since at least about 1990
  - Currently about 1000 posts each month
- de.comp.tex.tex
  - In German
  - Online since 1996
- fr.comp.text.tex
  - In French
  - Online since 1992
- es.comp.lenguajes.tex
  - In Spanish
  - Online since 1996

Stats: http://groups.google.com/group/<groupname>/about

## Benefits of Usenet groups

- Distributed on many thousand servers, thus redundant
- Censoring hardly possible
- Established since many years
- A lot of experienced users
- Feature rich dedicated software

Caveat-some nice features depend on google groups:

- How can we access the archive if google stops providing?
- How to access it via web browser then?

## Blogs, feeds and aggregators

There a various

- User blogs
- User group blogs
- Company blogs

Problem: hard to follow several or all Solution: convenient access via blog feed aggregators

- www.texample.net/community
- planet.dante.de

Both offer a chronological list of posts from most T<sub>E</sub>X blogs.

## Web forums

- Discussion forums on the Internet, hosted on dedicated servers
- Articles are
  - Logically organized in categories and subcategories
  - Arranged in threads, usually chronologically
- Access via web browser on computers, tablets, phones
- Markup such as HTML, BBCode or Markdown, Code Highlighting
- Supporting attachments and inline images such as LATEX output
- Moderated, thus SPAM-free and some quality control

## Web forums for TEX and LATEX

latex-community.org

- LATEX dedicated forum covering all topics
- Online since Jan 20, 2008
- 7673 registered users
- 14.087 threads containing 52.762 posts
- organized in 5 categories with 38 subforums
- golatex.de
  - In German
  - With LATEX wiki
- Various Lagrand Street Text Street And Str

## Challenge-building a knowledge base

Besides communication - how can we improve the content?

- Archiving
- Searching and browsing access
- Quality
- Duplicate elimination
- Cross-linking

## Q&A sites

- Spezialized in Question & Answer format, intended both for experts and for general user support
- Hosted on one central server or server farm
- Storing complete archive as database enriched with extra information

Example:

- tex.stackexchange.com aka TeX.SX
- Publicly online since November, 2010
- Now 7,200 registered users, 10,654 questions, about 19,000 answers
- All content is free under cc-wiki license, regular database dumps for download on clearbits.net
- Outstanding regarding features and interface

### TeX.SX compared to other systems

- Strict Q&A format
- Very dynamic web interface
- Tagging: questions can be marked by one or several tags
   Allows browsing by subject, filtering, feed subscribing, more search features
- Voting system: users can vote up or down a post
   The best solution will be at the top, most easy to see
- Reputation system: users earn reputation score if other users vote up their posts

 $\implies$  Community moderation: the more reputation the more moderation features are available for the user

### TeX.SX compared to other systems

- All posts can be edited by the community, wiki-like,

   —> Higher quality, mistakes can be corrected and answers
   can be improved
- Duplicate control: every user can mark occuring duplicates
   ⇒ Path to the best solution, automatic FAQ system
- Database exploring: the database dump can be browsed by SQL queries online ⇒ Statistic features, complex queries can filter and connect content and attributes

		Usenet	Web forums	TeX.SX
Usability	Reading, writing	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
	Markup, graphics		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
	Attachments		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
	Deleting own posts		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
	Community deleting			$\checkmark$
	Self editing		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
	Community editing			$\checkmark$
Interfaces	Native web access		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
	Articles, Blogs		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
	Tool-tips			$\checkmark$
	Assisted editing			$\checkmark$
	Feeds	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
	Twitter posts			$\checkmark$
	Chat			$\checkmark$
	Statistics			$\checkmark$
	Open API	$\checkmark$		$\checkmark$

		Usenet	Web forums	TeX.SX
Availability	Redundancy Archive on Server Full public archive	$\checkmark$		√ √
Quality	Accepted solutions Community voting Dupe elimination FAQ extraction Community edits			$\begin{array}{c} \checkmark \\ \checkmark \\ \checkmark \\ \checkmark \\ \checkmark \\ \checkmark \\ \checkmark \end{array}$
Moderation	By moderators By the community Mods are elected Meta & mod site		✓	√ √ √ √

		Usenet	Web forums	TeX.SX
Content access	Full text search	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
	Topic categories		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
	Quality sorting			$\checkmark$
	DB queries			$\checkmark$
Filtering by	Topics		$\overline{\checkmark}$	$\checkmark$
	User-defined terms	$\checkmark$		
	Consensus score			$\checkmark$
	User score			

Conclusion

- For discussion, Usenet groups, mailing lists, and web forums are great.
- For content building, dedicated sites with proper free license are recommendable.

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